Total solder points: 271
Difficulty level: *beginner* 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☑ 5 ☐ *advanced*

# Advanced UP/DOWN counter

## *K8035*

Handy for people counting, part counting, score keeping, ...

## Features:

☑ Count up or down.
☑ Count input trough on-board push buttons or by external pulses.
☑ Display modes : Normal or time (hh:mm and mm:ss).
☑ An internal oscillator allows time measurement.
☑ Programmable pre-set value with equal output.
☑ Self diagnostic at power up.
☑ Comes whit easy board to wire connector (20cm wire).
☑ Comes in handy for people counting, part counting, score keeping,

## Specifications:

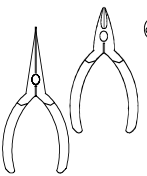
- Counter Input : 3...12 VDC (normal dry contact also possible)
- EQUAL Output : 5VDC / max 50mA
- Max. Counting speed : 200 / sec. (2 / sec. with long debounce delay)
- Max. Count : 4 Digits (9999 / 23h59m / 59m59s)
- Power supply : 9…12 VDC or transformer 2 x 9 VAC type : 209005
- Power consumption : 150mA max.
- Dimensions : 125 x 75 x 18mm (4,9”x3”x0,7”)

**1. Assembly (Skipping this can lead to troubles ! )**
Ok, so we have your attention. These hints will help you to make this project successful. Read them carefully.

**1.1 Make sure you have the right tools:**

- A good quality soldering iron (25-40W) with a small tip.
- Wipe it often on a wet sponge or cloth, to keep it clean; then apply solder to the tip, to give it a wet look. This is called 'thinning' and will protect the tip, and enables you to make good connections. When solder rolls off the tip, it needs cleaning.

- Thin raisin-core solder. Do not use any flux or grease.
- A diagonal cutter to trim excess wires. To avoid injury when cutting excess leads, hold the lead so they cannot fly towards the eyes.



- Needle nose pliers, for bending leads, or to hold components in place.
- Small blade and Phillips screwdrivers. A basic range is fine.

**For some projects, a basic multi-meter is required, or might be handy**

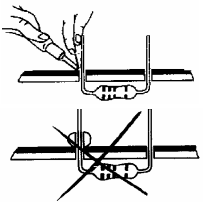
**1.2 Assembly Hints :**

⇒ Make sure the skill level matches your experience, to avoid disappointments.
⇒ Follow the instructions carefully. Read and understand the entire step before you perform each operation.
⇒ Perform the assembly in the correct order as stated in this manual
⇒ Position all parts on the PCB (Printed Circuit Board) as shown on the drawings.
⇒ Values on the circuit diagram are subject to changes.
⇒ Values in this assembly guide are correct*
⇒ Use the check-boxes to mark your progress.
⇒ Please read the included information on safety and customer service

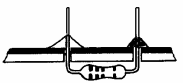
* Typographical inaccuracies excluded. Always look for possible last minute manual updates, indicated as 'NOTE' on a separate leaflet.

**1.3 Soldering Hints :**

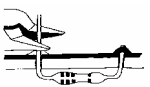
**1-** Mount the component against the PCB surface and carefully solder the leads



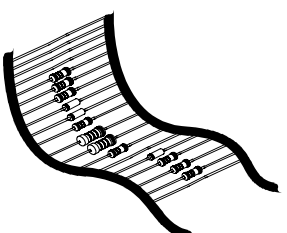
**2-** Make sure the solder joints are cone-shaped and shiny



**3-** Trim excess leads as close as possible to the solder joint



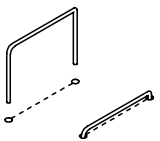
**REMOVE THEM FROM THE TAPE ONE AT A TIME !**



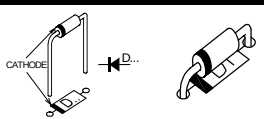
**AXIAL COMPONENTS ARE TAPED IN THE CORRECT MOUNTING SEQUENCE !**

## 1. Jumpers

- ❑ J : 10x

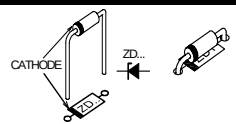


## 2. Diodes. Watch the polarity !



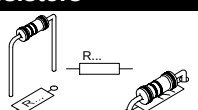

- ❑ D1: **1N4007**
- ❑ D2: **1N4007**
- ❑ D3: 1N4148
- ❑ D4: 1N4148
- ❑ D5: 1N4148
- ❑ D6: 1N4148
- ❑ D7: 1N4148

## 3. Zener diode. Watch the polarity !



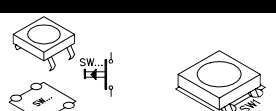

- ❑ ZD1 : 4V7
- ❑ ZD2 : 4V7

## 4. Resistors



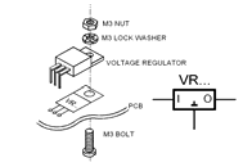

- ❑ R9 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R10 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R11 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R12 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R13 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R14 : 2K2 (2-2-2-B)
- ❑ R15 : 2K2 (2-2-2-B)
- ❑ R16 : 2K2 (2-2-2-B)
- ❑ R17 : 2K2 (2-2-2-B)
- ❑ R18 : 4K7 (4-7-2-B)
- ❑ R19 : 4K7 (4-7-2-B)
- ❑ R20 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R21 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R22 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R23 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R24 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R25 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R26 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R27 : 10K (1-0-3-B)
- ❑ R28 : 390 (3-9-1-B)

## 5. Pushbuttons.



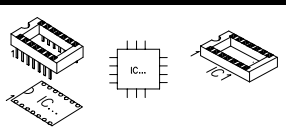

- ❑ SW1: KRS1243
- ❑ SW2: KRS1243
- ❑ SW3: KRS1243
- ❑ SW4: KRS1243

## 6. Voltage Regulator.




- ❑ VR1: UA7805

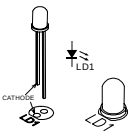
## 7. IC sockets. Watch the position of the notch!



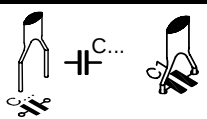

- ❑ IC1 : 28P
- ❑ DY1 : 14P
- ❑ DY2 : 14P
- ❑ DY3 : 14P
- ❑ DY4 : 14P

## 8. LED. Watch the polarity!

- ❑ LD1 : 3mm Red.



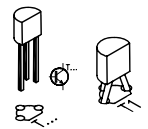

## 9. Ceramic Capacitors



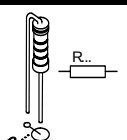

- ❑ C1 : 18pF (18,18J)
- ❑ C2 : 18pF (18,18J)
- ❑ C3 : 100nF (104)
- ❑ C4 : 100nF (104)
- ❑ C5 : 100nF (104)
- ❑ C6 : 1nF (102)
- ❑ C7 : 1nF (102)

## 10. Transistors.

- ❑ T1 : BC557C
- ❑ T2 : BC557C
- ❑ T3 : BC557C
- ❑ T4 : BC557C
- ❑ T5 : BC557C
- ❑ T6 : **BC547**
- ❑ T7 : **BC547**



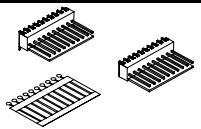

## 11. Resistors




- ❑ R1 : 150 (1-5-1-B)
- ❑ R2 : 150 (1-5-1-B)
- ❑ R3 : 150 (1-5-1-B)
- ❑ R4 : 150 (1-5-1-B)
- ❑ R5 : 150 (1-5-1-B)
- ❑ R6 : 150 (1-5-1-B)
- ❑ R7 : 150 (1-5-1-B)
- ❑ R8 : 150 (1-5-1-B)

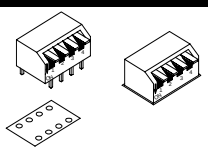
## 12. Connector

❑ 10p



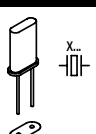
## 13. DIP Switch

❑ DS - 4



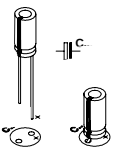
## 14. Quartz crystal

❑ X1: 4,1943… MHz.

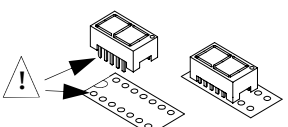



## 15. Electrolytic capacitor. Watch the polarity !

❑ C8: 470µF
❑ C9: 10µF

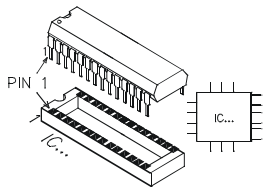



## 16. Display



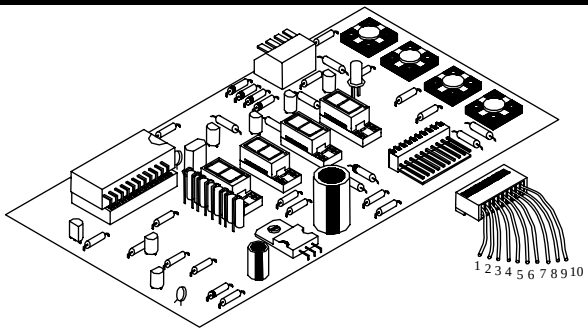

❑ SA39-11EWA

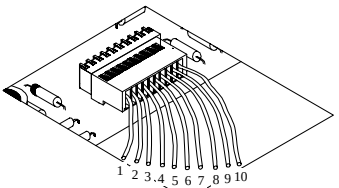
## 17. IC, Check the position of the notch !




❑ IC1: VK8035 (Programmed PIC16C57)

## 18. Connection




| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1** | GND | **6** | GND |
| **2** | + VA | **7** | + 5V |
| **3** | + VB | **8** | Count Down input (B) |
| **4** | GND | **9** | Count Up input (A) |
| **5** | E. OUT | **10** | GND |

☞ The grounds are internally connected.

* E.out : 5V / 50mA max. output at “equal” pre-set value

**Inspect the complete assembly once more before applying power to the unit !**

## Hook-up when using an adapter

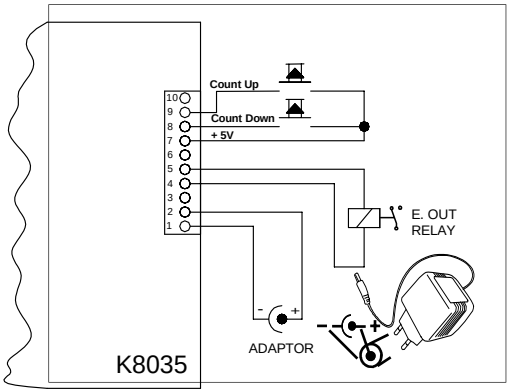



**Fig. 1.0**

## Hook-up when using a transformer

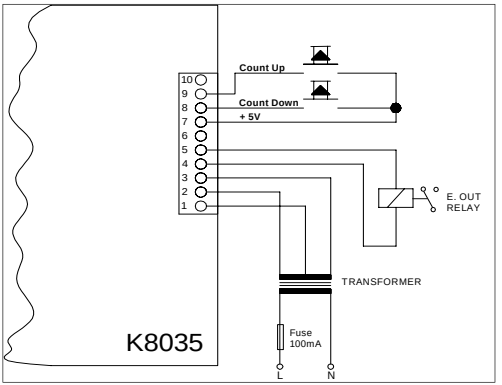



**Fig. 2.0**

## 19. Operation

When all connections are made, the four LED displays will light up and the Kit number will appear “8 0 3 5” after which following messages appear :

| | |
|---|---|
| r x. x x | Version number |
| T E S T | Self-test is working |
| G O O D | Internal parts are working correctly |

If an irregularity is found during the self-test, an error code will appear, when GOOD appears then the unit is ready for use.

| Error code | Description |
|---|---|
| Err. 2 | Error in the keyboard section. |
| Err. 3 | The switches are in the wrong position. ’DIP SWITCH’ |
| Err. 4 | Input A and B are at the same time active |
| Err. 5 | Input A is active during self-test or input A is possibly malfunctioning. |
| Err. 6 | Input B is active during self-test or input B is possibly malfunctioning. |

The errors 5 & 6 can appears when during the self-test counter pulses are received, this can be reset by pressing SW4 briefly.

***Counting pulses can be applied to the unit in two different ways :***

1. + 3V to 12V pulses with respect to ground.
2. Use the + 5V connection for push buttons or relay contacts when there is no power supply from an external source.

Press “Reset” button briefly to reset the readout. “0000”.

Press the “UP” button to increase the actual value with one.
Press the “DOWN” button to decreases the actual value with one.

**Setting the Pre-set value:**

It is possible to set a number which will continuously be compared with the content of the counter. If both are equal, then the output (Equal OUT) is activated.

- Press Set/Run (set briefly appears).
- Press Up or Down to set the value.
- Press Set/Run to store the value (Run appears).

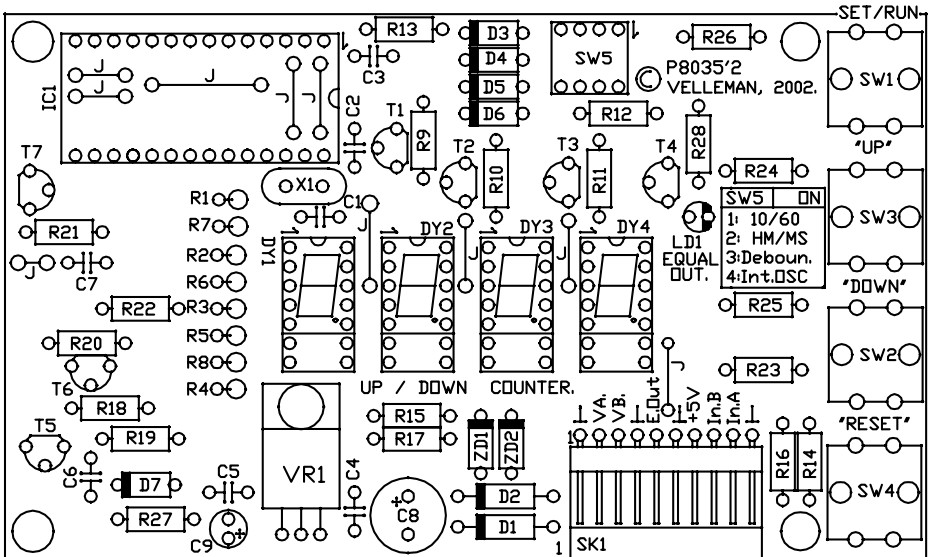
**Counter settings :**

The counter can be used for decade or modulo 60 (clock) counting, an internal oscillator can be provided for use in modulo 60-mode

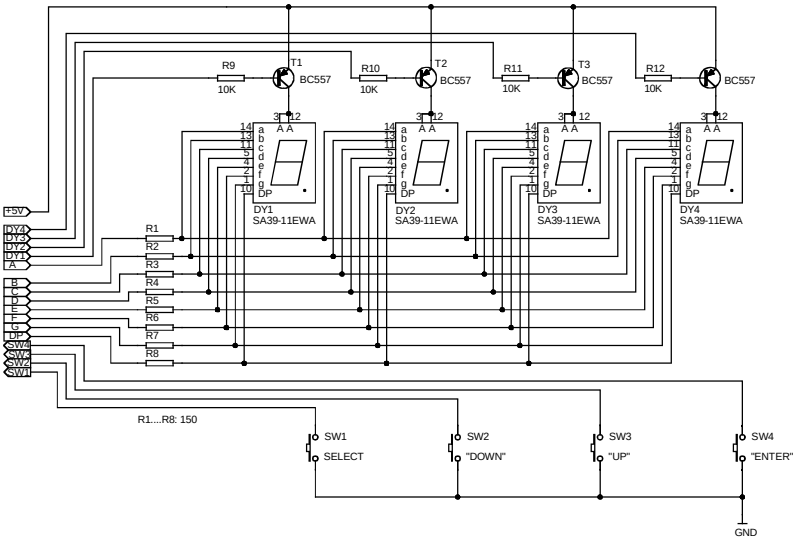
| 1. COUNTER SETTINGS | | |
|---|---|---|
| FUNCTION | DIP SWITCH | |
| | OFF | ON |
| Decade counter | 1 | |
| Modulo 60 : hh:mm (23.59) | 2 | 1 |
| Modulo 60 : mm:ss. (59.59) | | 1 & 2 |
| **2. DEBOUNCE SETTING** | | |
| Normal debounce | 3 | |
| Long debounce | | 3 |
| **3. INPUT SETTING** | | |
| External pulses | 4 | |
| Internal oscillator | | 4 |

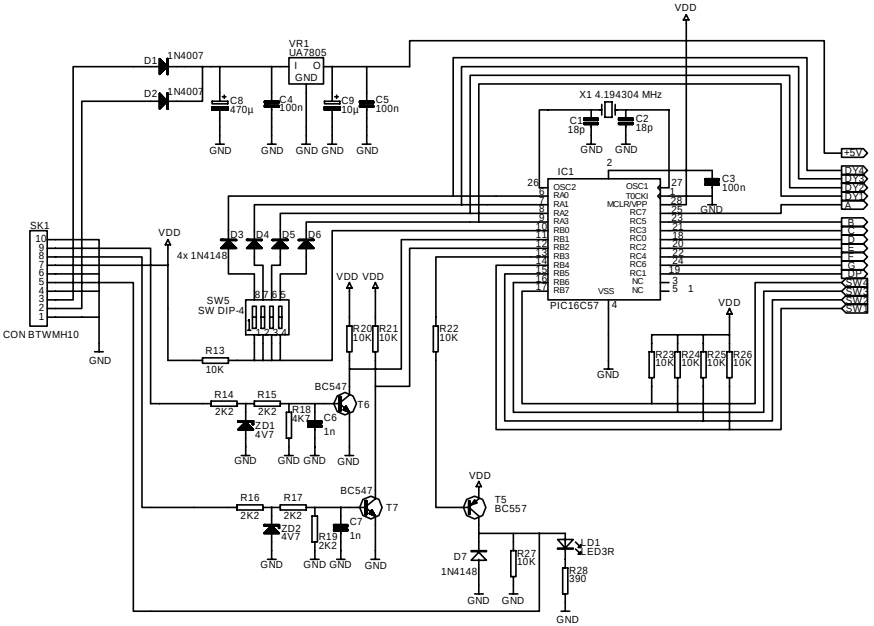
**ATTENTION :** When changing the position of one of the switches, the current counter value and the pre-set value will be erased. (0000)

## 20. PCB


SET/RUN
SW1
'UP'
SW3
'DOWN'
SW2
'RESET'
SW4
SW5 ON
1: 10/60
2: HM/MS
3:Deboun.
4:Int.OSC
P8035'2
VELLEMAN, 2002.
IC1
X1
VR1
SK1
LD1
EQUAL OUT.
UP / DOWN COUNTER.
DY1
DY2
DY3
DY4
R1
R7
R2
R6
R3
R5
R8
R4
R13
R26
R12
R28
R24
R25
R23
R21
R22
R20
R18
R19
R27
R15
R17
R16
R14
C1
C2
C3
C4
C5
C6
C7
C8
C9
D1
D2
D3
D4
D5
D6
D7
ZD1
ZD2
T1
T2
T3
T4
T5
T6
T7
VA.
VB.
E.Out
+5V
In.B
In.A

## 21. Schematic diagram.




VDD
VR1
UA7805
I O
GND
D1 1N4007
D2 1N4007
C8 470µ
C4 100n
C9 10µ
C5 100n
X1 4.194304 MHz
C1 18p
C2 18p
IC1
PIC16C57
C3 100n
+5V
SK1
CON BTWMH10
4x 1N4148
D3 D4 D5 D6
SW5
SW DIP-4
R13 10K
R20 10K
R21 10K
R22 10K
R23 10K
R24 10K
R25 10K
R26 10K
R14 2K2
R15 2K2
R18 4K7
ZD1 4V7
C6 1n
BC547
T6
R16 2K2
R17 2K2
ZD2 4V7
R19 2K2
C7 1n
T7
T5
BC557
D7
1N4148
R27 10K
LD1
LED3R
R28 390
SW1
SW2
SW3
SW4

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**9890 Gavere**
**Belgium Europe**
**www.velleman.be**
**www.velleman-kit.com**

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